

# Observatorium Geomagnetik Lombok



**(Kebanggaan Lombok untuk Masyarakat International)**



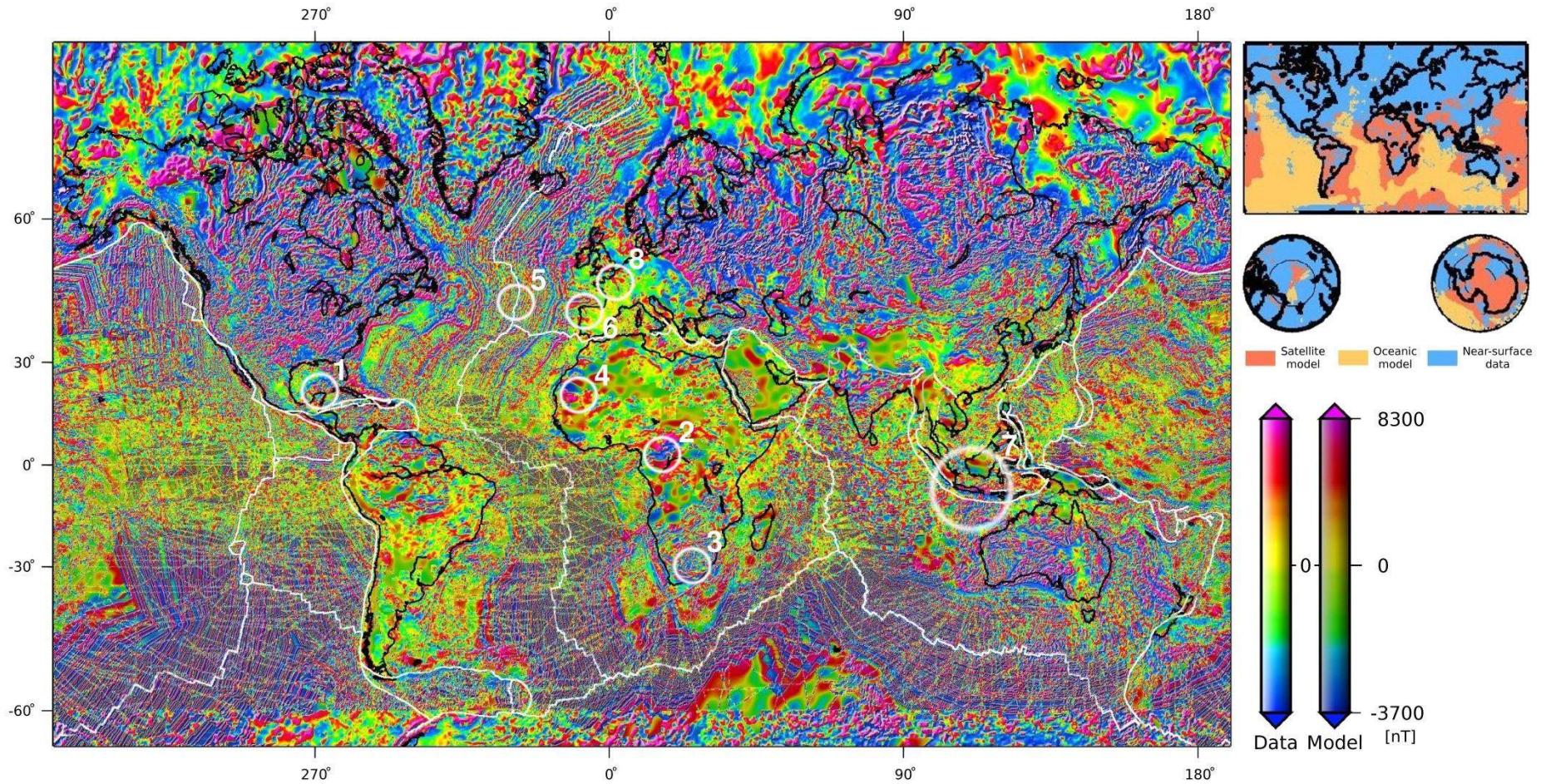
Sosialisasi bersama Pemda & Tokoh Masyarakat  
Lombok Tengah  
19.08.2015

# Motivasi

## Anomali Geomagnetik Lombok: → Potensi dan Tantangan

# Model Global Medan Magnet Bumi

the WDMAM (World Digital Magnetic Anomaly Map)



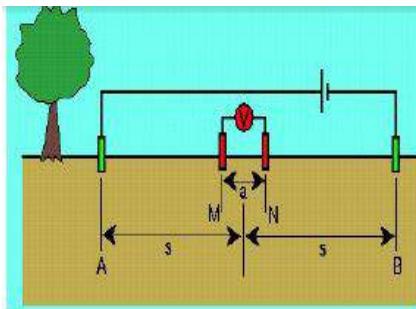
(Mandea & Thebault, 2007)

Daerah sepanjang barat dan selatan kepulaun Indonesia termasuk dalam 8 anomali magnetik terbesar di dunia yang dicirikan oleh pasangan anomali positif-negatif berdampingan

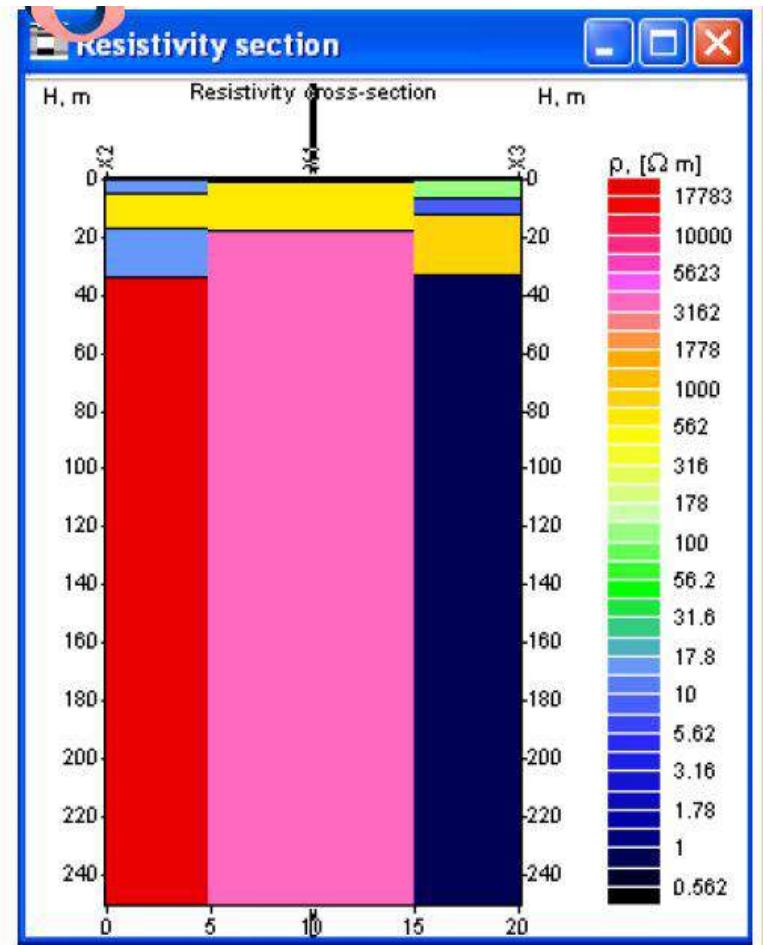
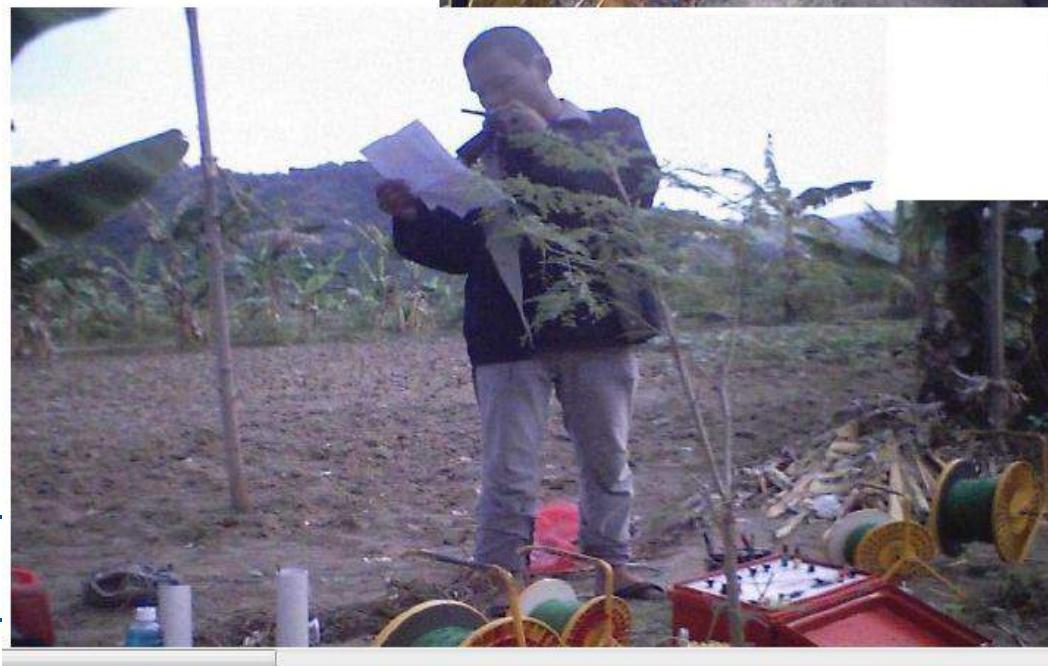


Survey Geomagnetik Regional (2004 – 2008)

# Survey Geolistrik Regional



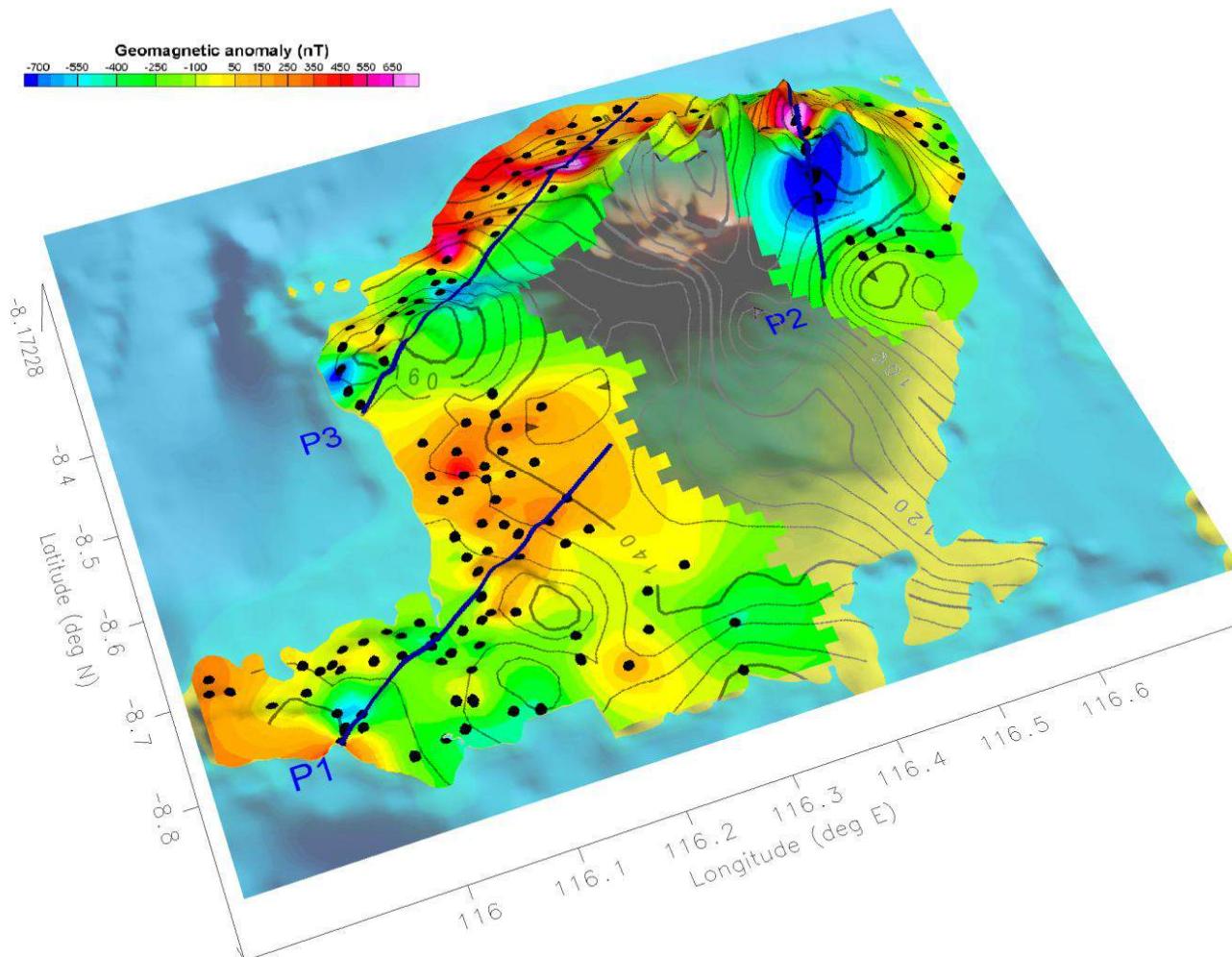
VES configuration



Hibah Pekerti 2006 – 2007  
dng ITS dan ITB

# Kompilasi Hasil Survey

2006-2010, PhD at the Helmholtz Centre Potsdam  
German Research Centre for Geosciences GFZ





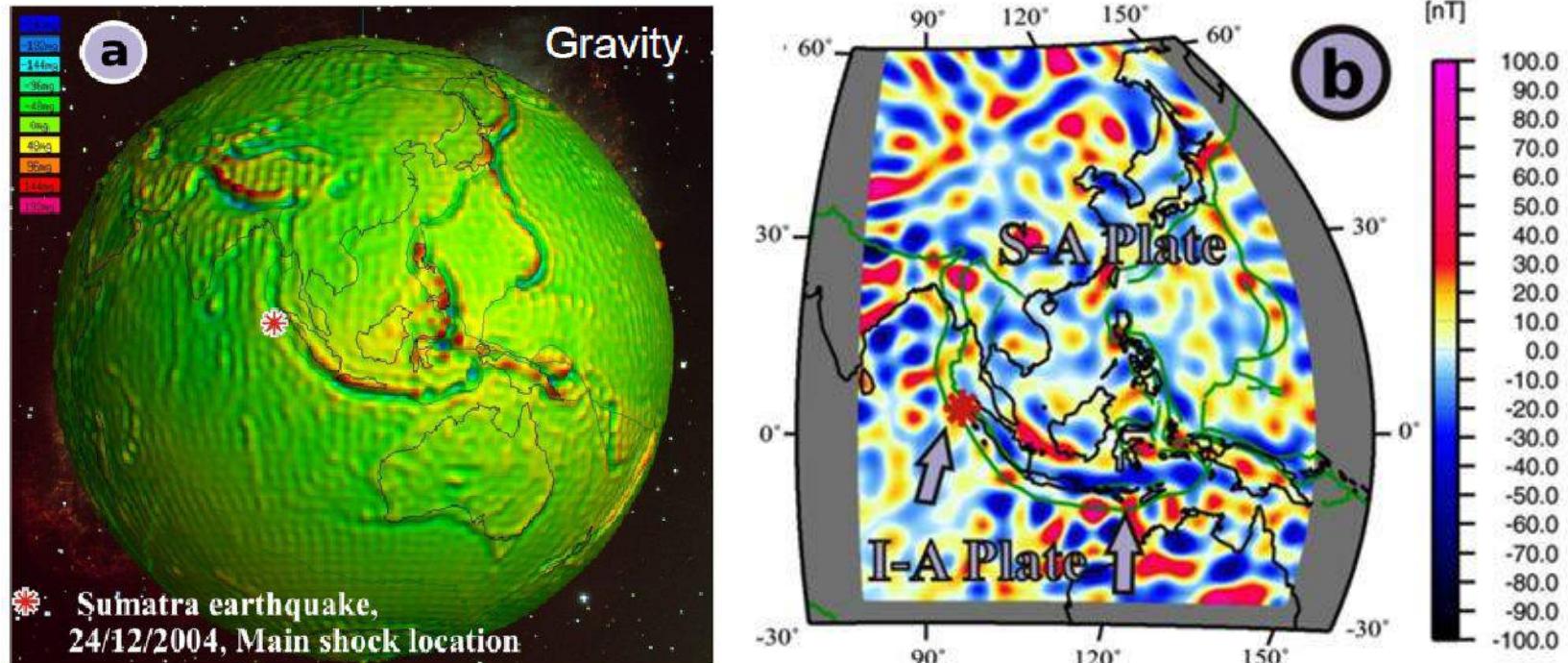




# Manfaat & Tantangan

- Mitigasi Bencana Alam
- Sumber Energi Baru Terbarukan
- Navigasi Udara dan Laut
- Teknologi Satelit dan Radar
- Antisipasi Gejala Pembalikan Kutub Magnet

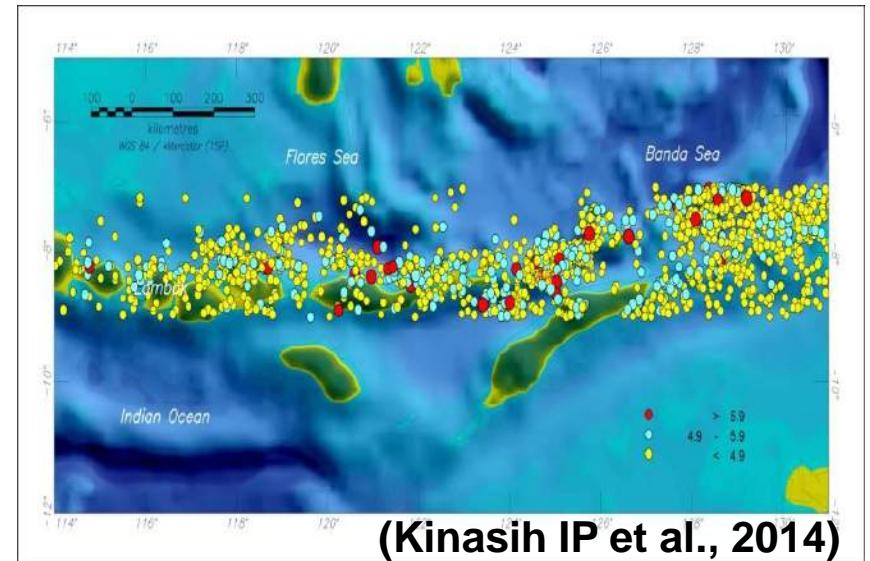
# Observasi Geomagnetik untuk Mitigasi Gempa



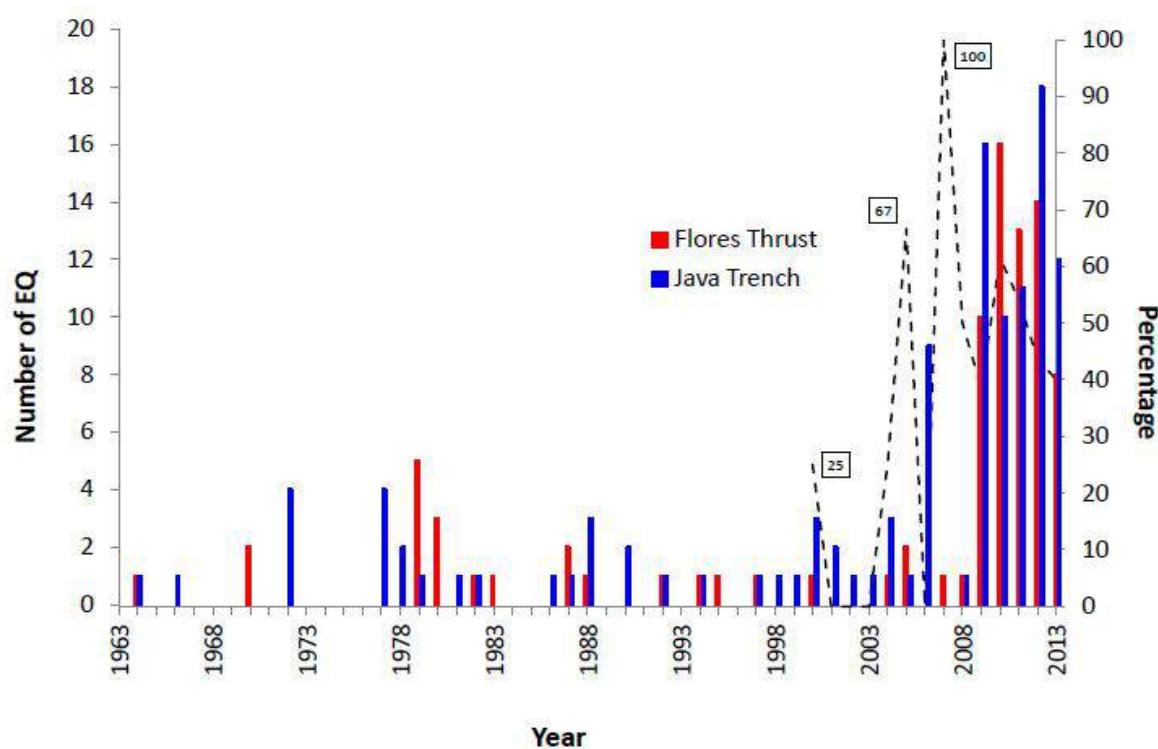
- Zona Subduksi ditandai dengan anomali geomagnetik & gravitasi
- Pemodelan geomagnetik + gravity + seismik dapat memberi informasi kondisi tektonik regional yang akurat

# Potensi Gempa Bumi Tektonik Wilayah Indonesia Timur

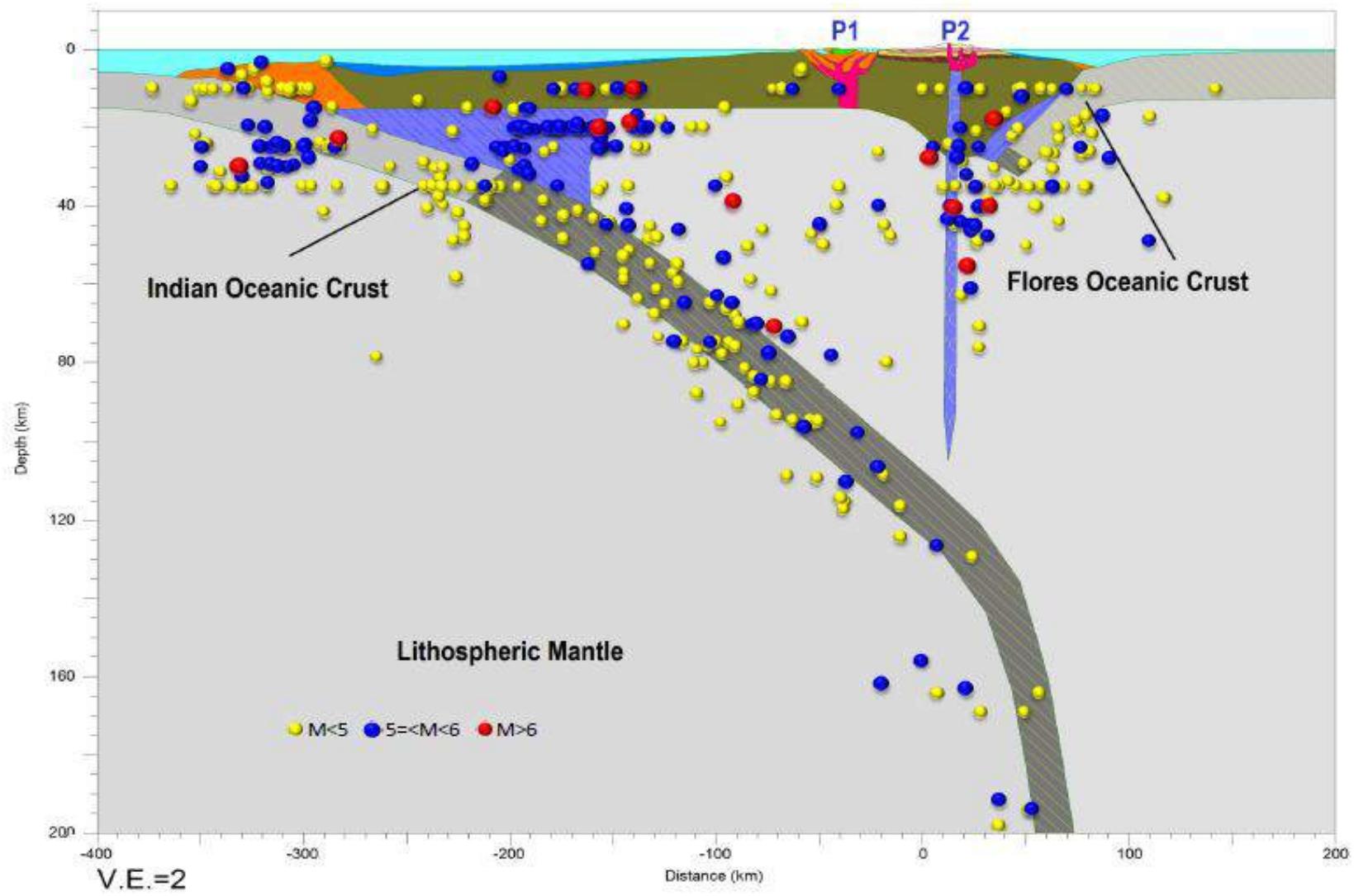
- Jumlah gempa besar ( $M>6$ ) meningkat tajam pada dasawarsa terakhir
- Terbagi dalam dua kluster dengan kecenderungan wilayah utara lebih aktif dari selatan
- Perlu pemantauan geomagnetik di kedua wilayah secara simultan



(Kinasih IP et al., 2014)



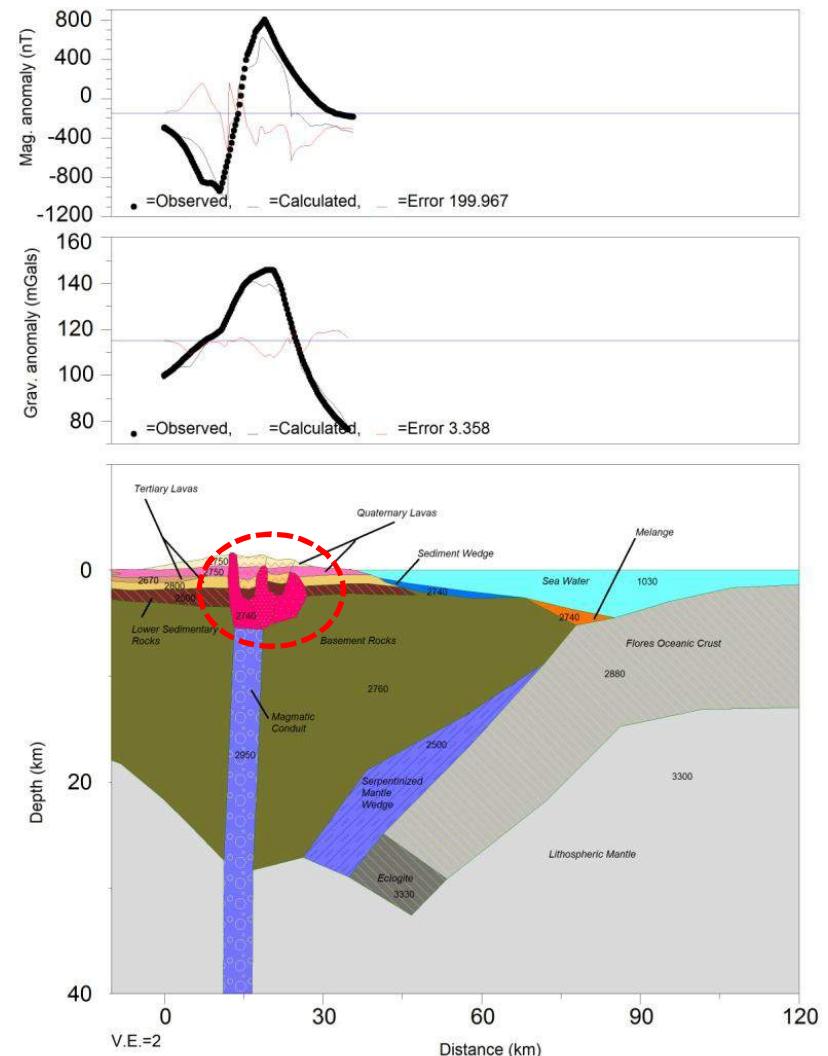
(Zubaidah et al., 2014)



(Zubaidah et al, 2014)

# Potensi Geothermal di Sembalun

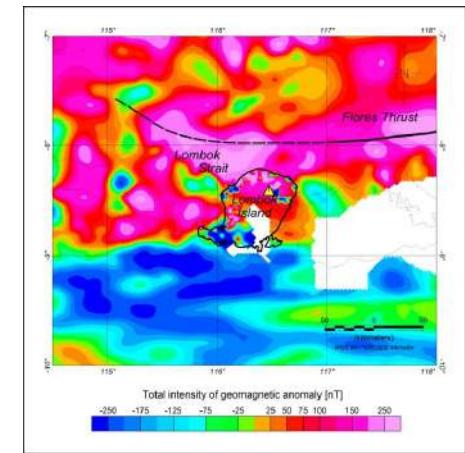
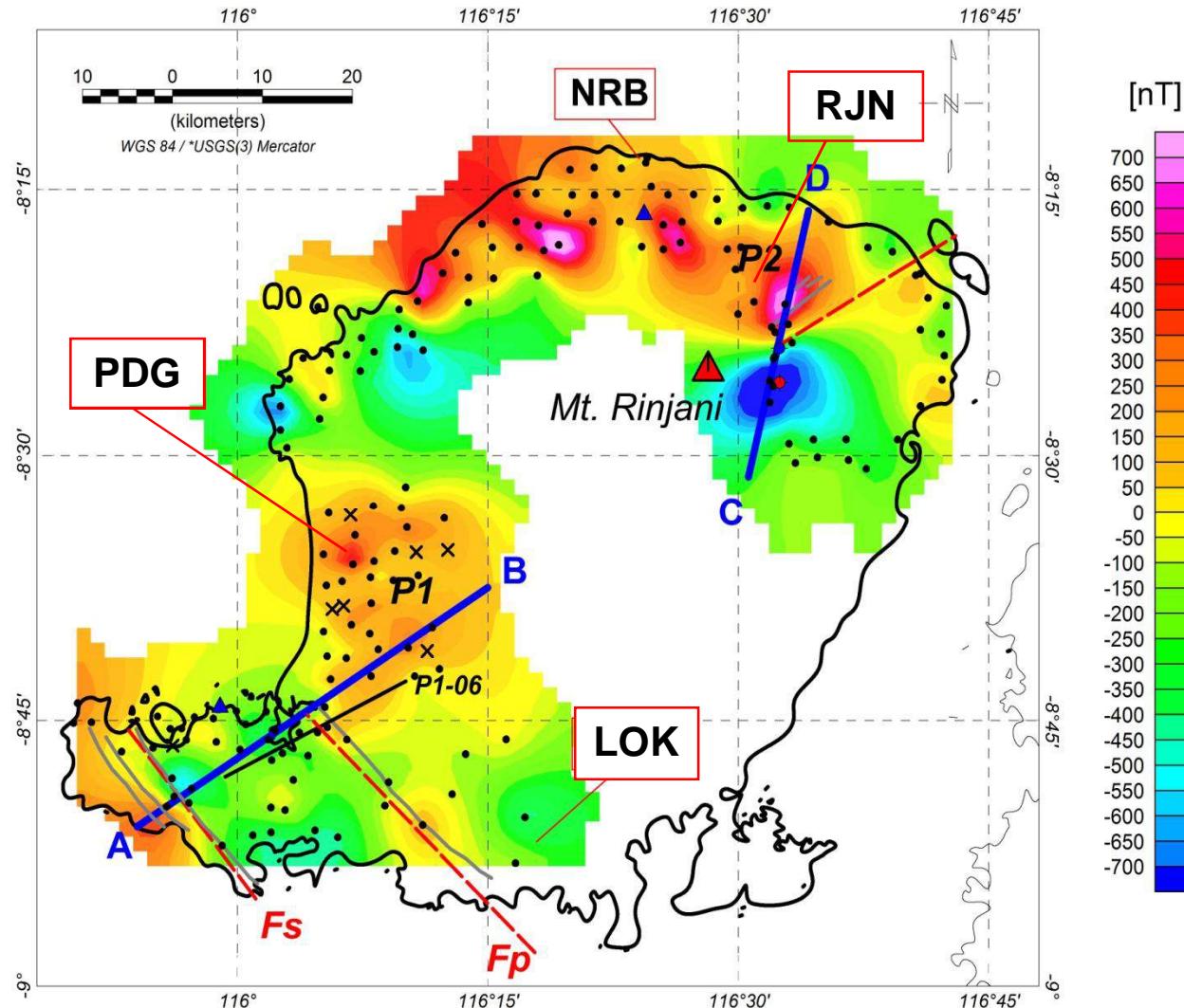
Model sementara  
→ perlu survey detail



(Zubaidah et al, 2014)

# Konsep Observasi Geomagnetik di pulau Lombok

## untuk mitigasi bencana gempa Bumi tektonik regional Indonesia Timur



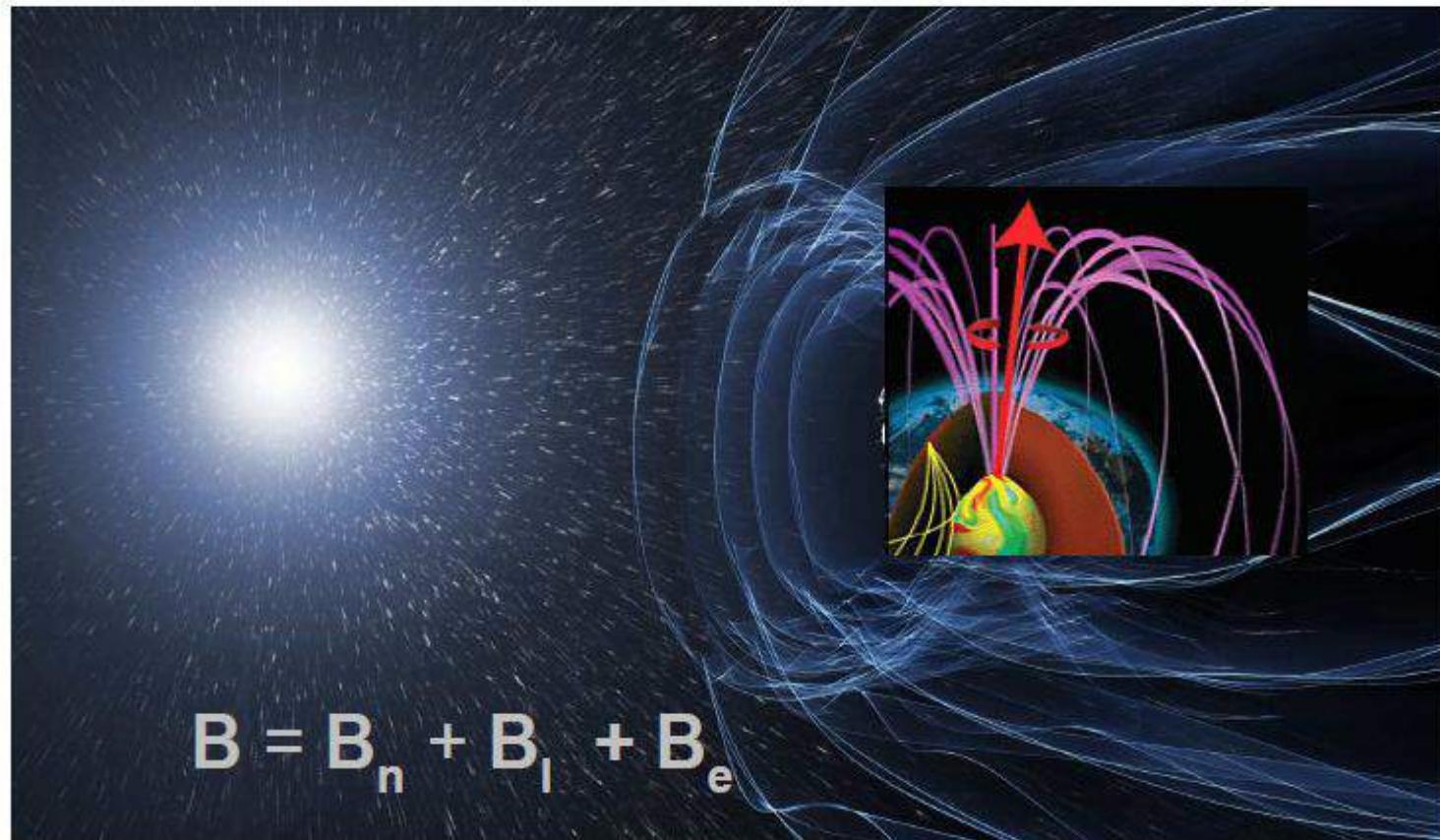
**LOK:** Observatorium  
Geomagnetik Lombok

**NRB:** Stasiun  
Geomagnetik Nurul Bayan

**RJD:** Stasiun Vulkanologi  
Gn. Rinjani, Sembalun

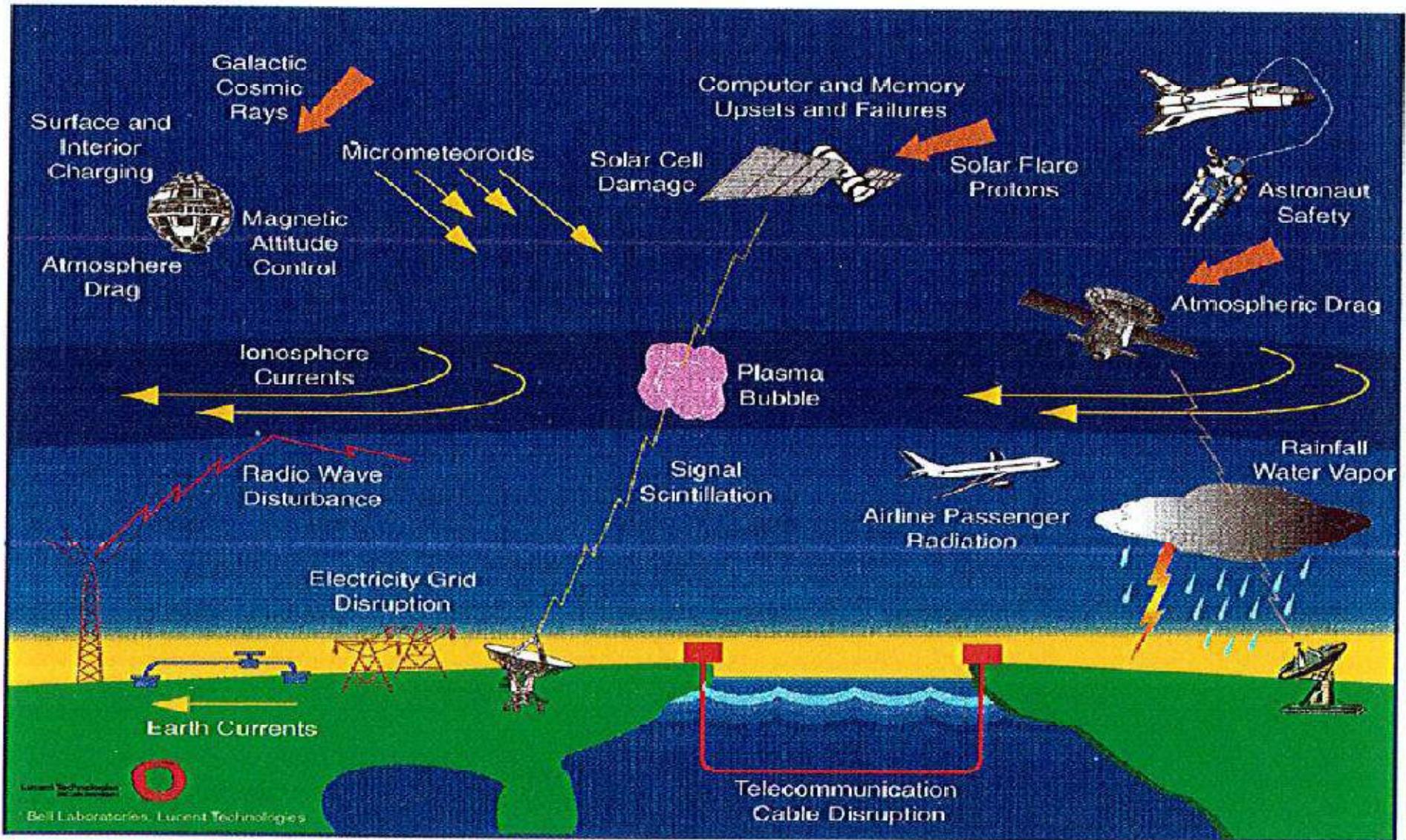
**PDG:** Pangkalan Data  
Geomagnetik Unram

# Introduction

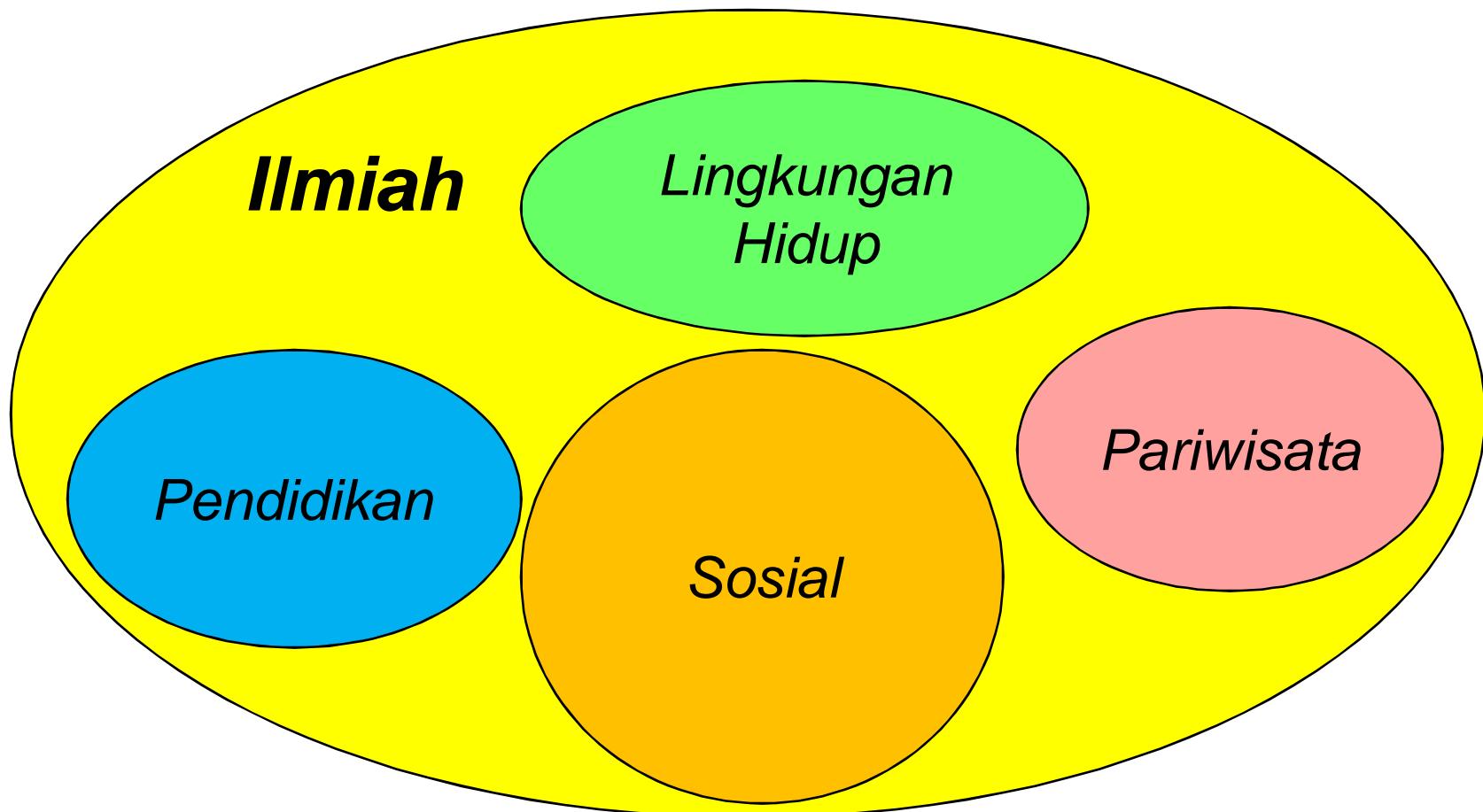


[http://www.esa.int/Our\\_Activities/Observing\\_the\\_Earth/The\\_Living\\_Planet\\_Programme/Earth\\_Explorers/Swarm/](http://www.esa.int/Our_Activities/Observing_the_Earth/The_Living_Planet_Programme/Earth_Explorers/Swarm/)

# Pengaruh Badai Geomagnetik pada kehidupan berteknologi modern



# Fungsi Observatorium



# Training sebagai Teknisi Junior



# Penghijauan bersama Expedisi NKRI



# Anak Asuh Forum Dosen Muslimah Unram di Desa Rembitan





Buka Puasa bersama Anak Asuh Forum Dosen  
Muslimah Unram di Observatorium

# Tour QiR (13 Agustus 2015)





# Tour QiR (13 Agustus 2015)



# Cinderamata untuk Prof. Masaki Otsu (Fukui University-JAPAN) dan Prof. Dedy Priadi (Universitas Indonesia)



## Peserta Tour QiR Mengunjungi Absolute House





## Foto bersama Rombongan UTM Malaysia



# Stand Souvenir



## Rombongan dari KAIST Korea





2015.08.13 (水)

한국 방문에 대한 제작자 감상록.

2015年8月13日

近藤 達

2015. 8. 13 Michiharu Tate

August 13, 2015 Yoichiro Nakamichi 中西洋一郎

Handy : Nice place

Didi : Nice to come to

Purni : perlu ada jalan menuju yg  
dilengkapi

Eri : jalur masuk dipersiapkan

Kenji : 章世が来ますように！

M Nagatsu : Wonderful day!



13<sup>th</sup> August 2015

Very beautiful scenery and very  
enjoyable explanations.  
Good luck with your future studies  
and challenges.

All the best,

Daniel Moraru  
(Shizuoka Univ.)



1. Eko T. Rahardjo (M.I)

Exciting → Kita bisa otentikasi  
untuk memerlukan  
geomagnetik untuk konservasi

Tetapi sebaiknya untuk mengembangkan  
penelitian di bidang geomagnetik  
dan aplikasinya.

# Peresmian Observatorium Geomagnetik Lombok



11.04.2014



# Berita Peresmian Observatorium Geomagnetik Lombok

Spam - tetizubaidah@te.fl x Google Terjemahan x CET: Central European Tin x grz Startseite - Helmholtz-Zentrum Potsdam x

www.gfz-potsdam.de/startseite/

**GFZ**  
Helmholtz-Zentrum  
**POTS DAM**

Volltextsuche | Startseite | Impressum | Datenschutz | English

HEMHOLTZ-ZENTRUM POTSDAM  
DEUTSCHES  
GEOFORSCHUNGZENTRUM

Zentrum | Forschung | Scientific Services | Karriere | Medien & Kommunikation

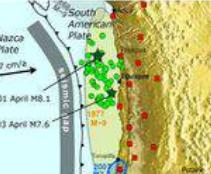
**Neuestes**

The Lombok Geomagnetic Observatory Inauguration by Indonesian Minister of Research and Technology a support for environmental monitoring & disaster's early warning system.

GFZ DEUTSCHES GEOPOLITIK DAAD

Am 10. April wurde das kurz zuvor fertig gestellte geomagnetische Observatorium auf der Insel Lombok in Indonesien... [WEITERLESEN](#)

**Pressemitteilungen**



► Neue Informationsplattform zu Erde und Umwelt 10.05.2014 | Die

► Erdbeben in Chile: keine Entwarnung 04.04.2014 | Nach dem starken Erdbeben in ...

► Biologische Prozesse formen Landschaft 01.04.2014 | Mikroorganismen bilden

► Starke Erdbeben, Wasser unter Druck, hohes Risiko 28.03.2014 | Die

**Informationen für**

► Unternehmen  
► Medien  
► Schulen  
► Besuchergruppen  
► Freunde & Förderer

**Service**

► Bibliothek  
► Stellenangebote

# Observatorium Geomagnetik Lombok telah dikenal secara internasional

Spam - tetizubaidah@te.ti.x Google Terjemahan CET: Central European Tim x GFZ Lombok - Helmholtz Cent x

www.gfz-potsdam.de/en/research/organizational-units/departments/department-2/earths-magnetic-field/infrastructure/observatories/lombok/

**Observatories**

- ▶ Niemegk
- ▶ Wingst
- ▶ Villa Remedios
- ▶ Panagyurishte
- ▶ Keetmanshoop
- ▶ Yakutsk
- ▶ Magadan
- ▶ St. Helena
- ▶ Alibag
- ▶ Hyderabad
- ▶ Surlari
- ▶ Paratunka (Petropavlovsk)
- ▶ Santa Maria/Azoren
- ▶ Pantanal
- ▶ Odessa
- ▶ **Lombok**

Home ▶ Research ▶ Organizational Units ▶ Departments of the GFZ ▶ Department 2 ▶ Earth's Magnetic Field ▶ Infrastructure ▶ Observatories ▶ **Lombok**

## Geomagnetic Observatory Lombok (LOK\*)



The Geomagnetic Observatory Lombok (LOK\*) is run in co-operation of the Fakultiy of Engineering, Mataram University and the GFZ since the year 2014. The geomagnetic field intensity and directions are continuously recorded at the observatory.  
(\* provisional identification)

Variation building, absolute house and main building (from left to right)

**Location:** Indonesia

Geographic Coordinates:  
Latitude: 8.83 S Longitude: 116.29 E

Geomagnetic Coordinates:  
Latitude: 18.65 S Longitude: 171.13 W

The geomagnetic Coordinates refer to IGRF-11 for 2010.

**Data:**

Geomagnetic data are available on request.

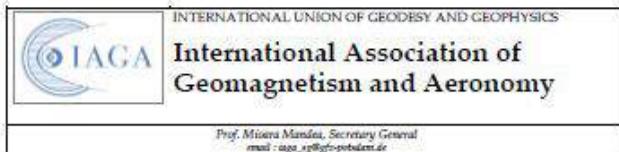
**Contact**



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F: +49 33843 62423  
[Email](#)

**Cooperation partner**

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Indonesia  
Phone +62 370-636126/  
636755  
Fax +62 370-636523  
[Email](#)



IAGA Supporting Letter for  
The Lombok Geomagnetic Observatory

Paris, 16/05/2014

Dear the Governor of West Nusa Tenggara Province and the Regent of Central Lombok District,

I am writing to congratulate the members and staff of the Lombok observatory on the occasion of inauguration of the Lombok geomagnetic observatory, located in the region of your rule. This observatory will dramatically contribute to the international efforts to measure the geomagnetic field and provide data indispensable for environmental monitoring and disaster mitigations. Thus it will be a major contribution for science and humanity.

The quality of the resulting data depends on environmental conditions. The observatory needs to be away from anthropogenic disturbances. The main interferences are primarily from the dense residential, building and industrial facilities which using electrical power source and wires.

I very much hope that the surrounding environment will remain unaltered in the current clean conditions, without degradation and modernization. Utilization of government-owned land for the observatory should take care not to be massive and excessive which will compromise the quality of the observatory data.

I am sure, if the high quality of the data can be maintained, then the Lombok observatory will be an international-class one, contributing to the international reputation of your region.

With my warmest personal regards,

  
Mioara Mandea  
Secretary General of IAGA

IAGA Executive Committee  
President: K.A. Hodder  
Vice President: E. Parrodi  
Secretary General: M. Mandea  
Members: A. Bhattacharya, I. Caius, J. Foerster, T. Iyemori, M. Korte, L. Kuuska, A. Yau

***"I am sure, if the high quality of the data can be maintained, then the Lombok observatory will be an international-class one, contributing to the international reputation of your region."***

Supporting Letter from **Prof. Mioara Mandea**  
**(IAGA General Secretary)** to the Governor of  
West Nusa Tenggara Province



## Diseminasi Observatorium Geomagnetik Lombok di LAPAN-Bandung, 21.05.2014

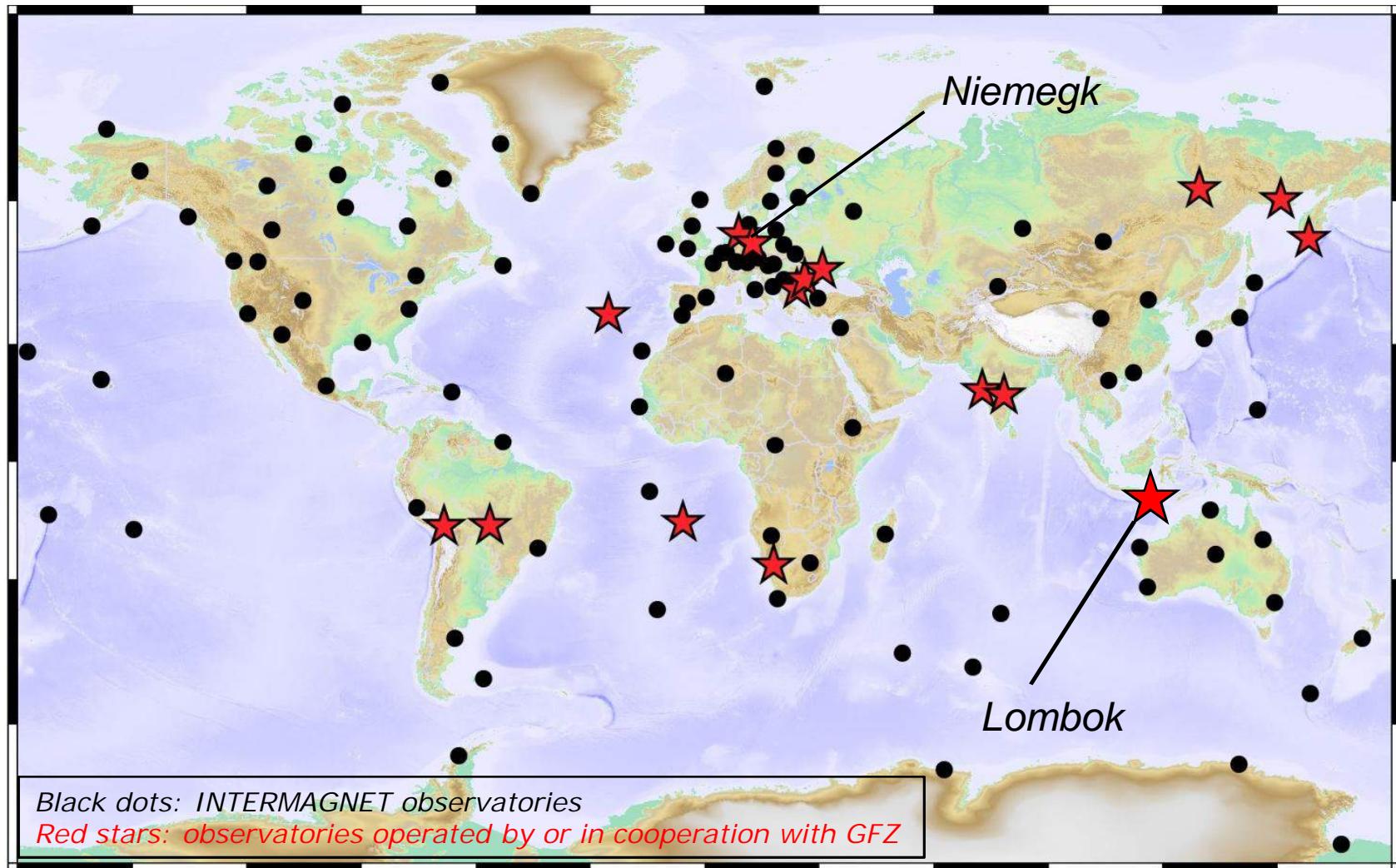


## Seminar Nasional Sains Atmosfer-Antariksa di LAPAN-Bandung, 25 November 2014



Diseminasi di BMKG, 09.02.2013

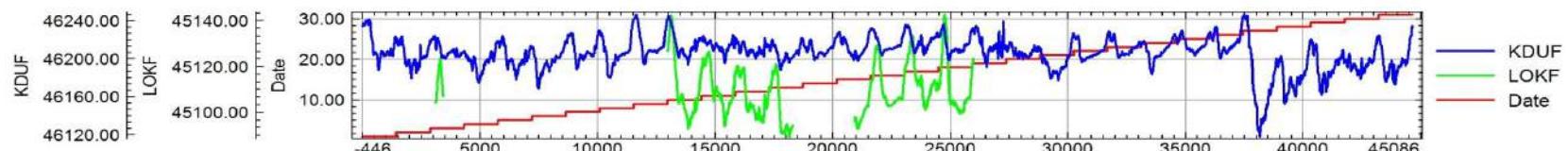
# Observatorium Geomagnetik Lombok akan terintegrasi dalam INTERMAGNET\*



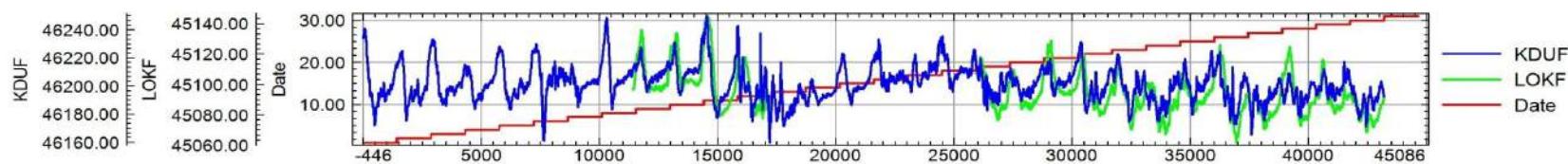
## Training Staff LOK di Observatorium Niemegk-Germany



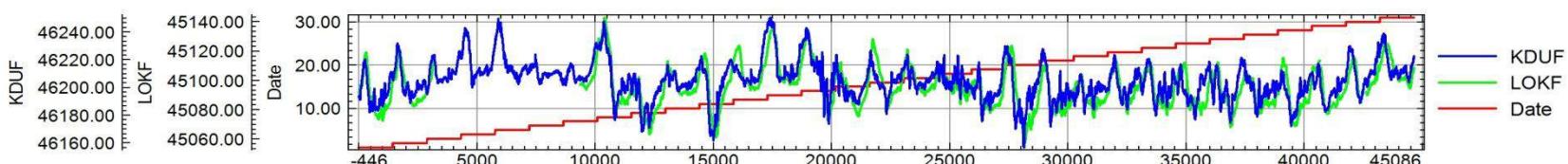
## LOK- KDU Agustus 2014



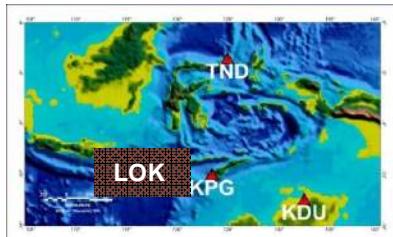
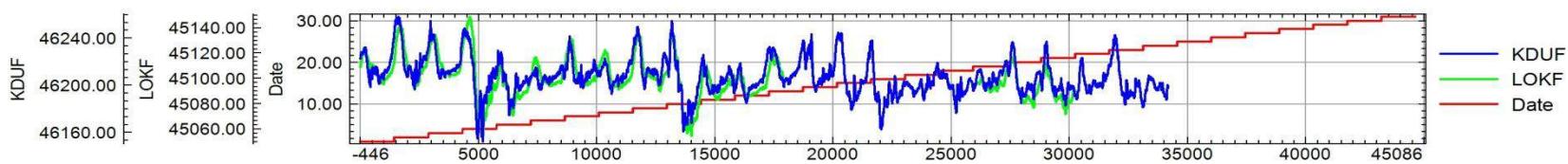
## LOK- KDU September 2014



## LOK- KDU Oktober 2014

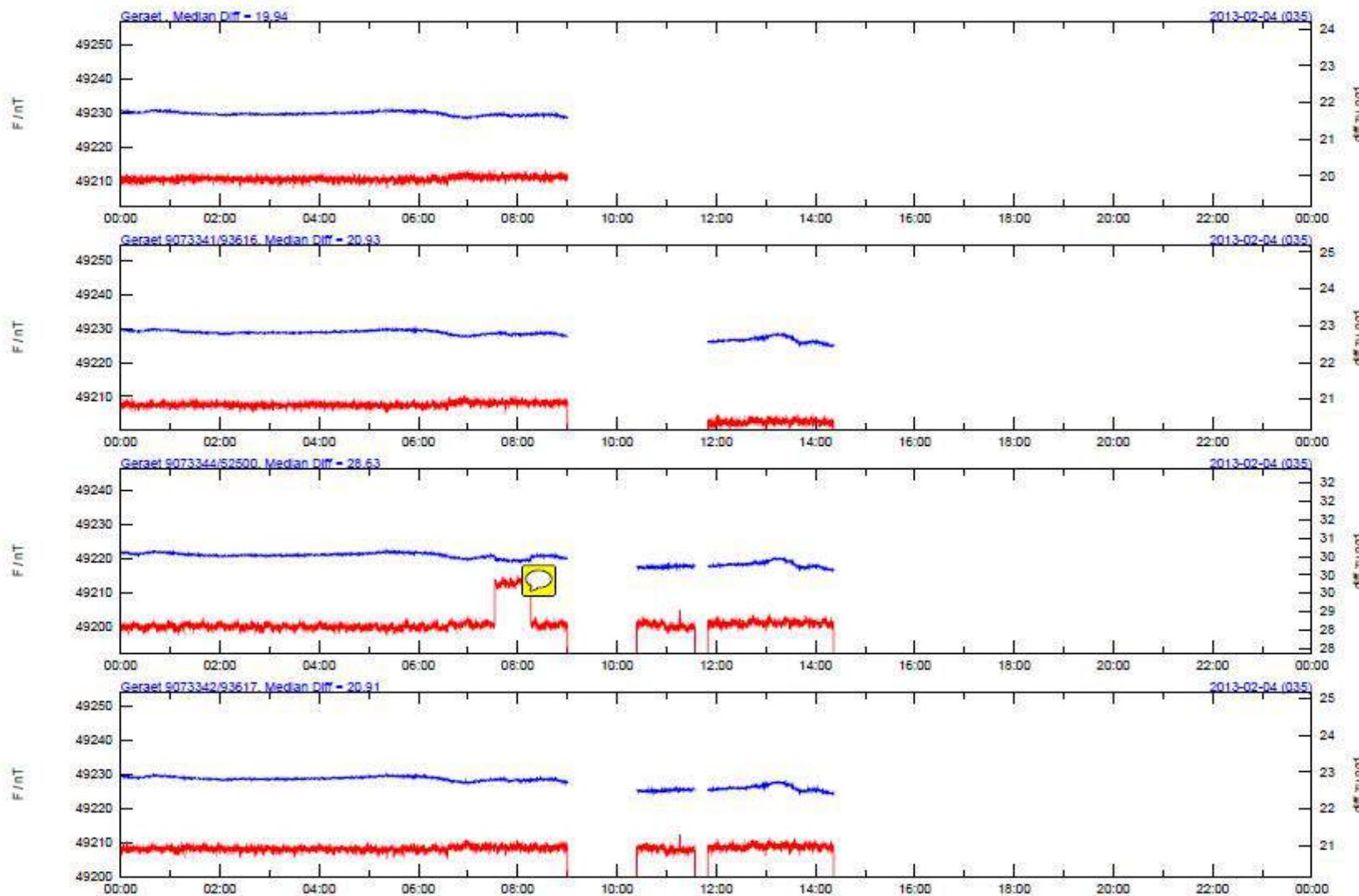


## LOK- KDU November 2014

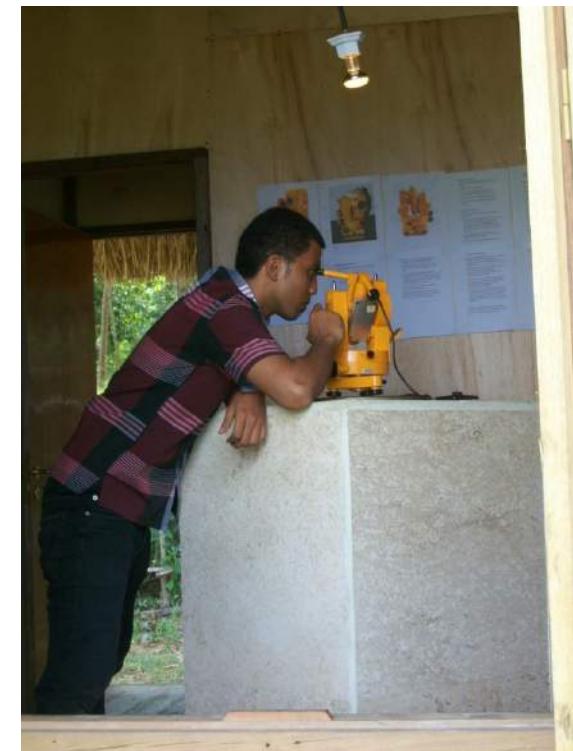
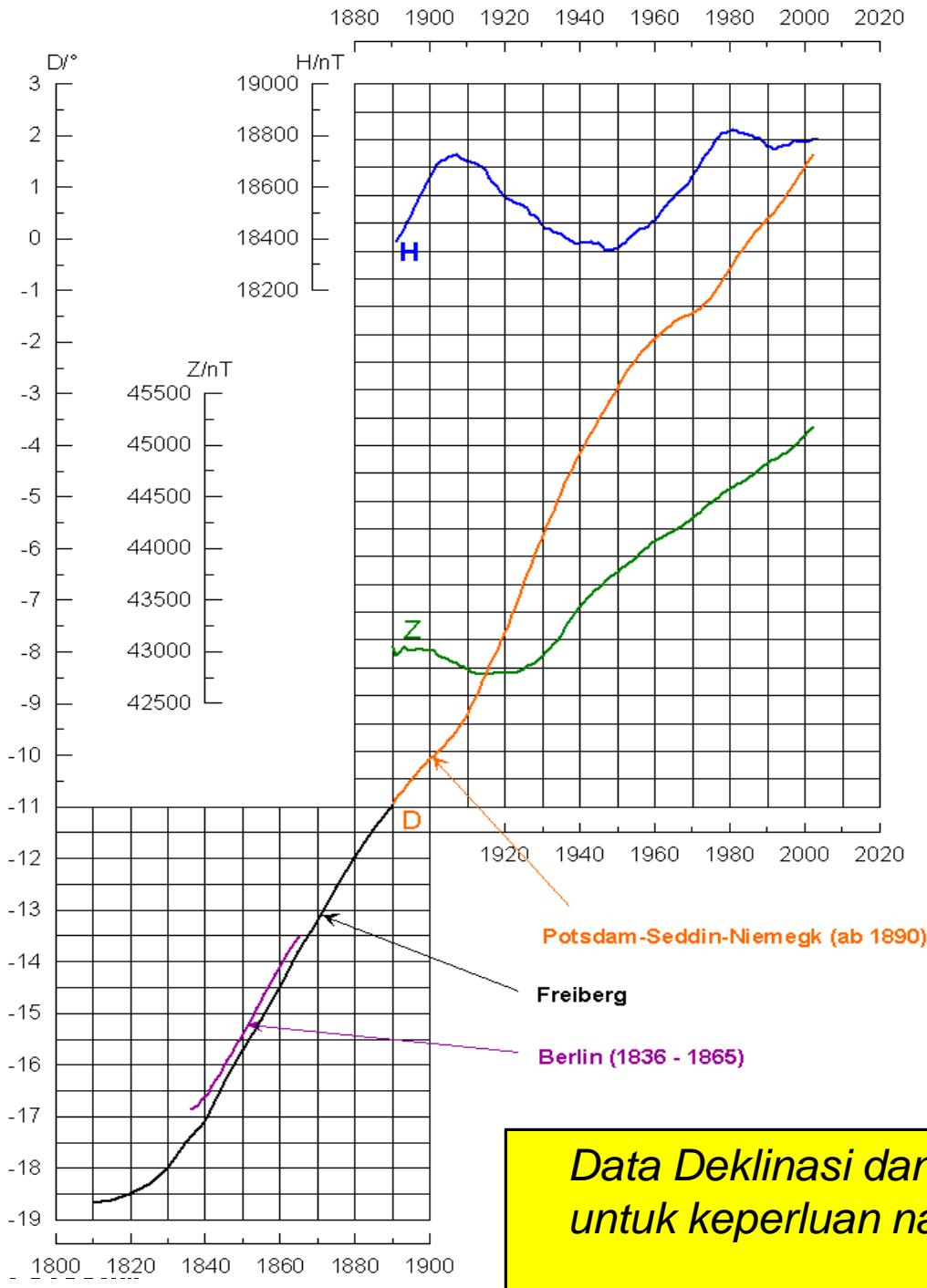


*Data yang berkualitas hanya akan didapatkan jika lingkungan sekitar terbebas dari sumber interferensi antropogenik.(Mioara Mandea, Sekjen IAGA)*

# Pengaruh Material/Lingkungan pada Kualitas Data



# Pengukuran Absolute



Deklinasi berubah  $\sim 20^\circ$  dalam 200 tahun terakhir di Potsdam

*Data Deklinasi dan Inklinasi yang kontinyu sangat penting untuk keperluan navigasi udara dan laut*

# Dukungan yang Diharapkan dari Masyarakat dan Pemda NTB-Loteng

- Membantu menjaga kualitas lingkungan sekitar Observatorium
  - sebagai amanat UU dan Perda Penanggulangan Bencana
- Memberi dukungan untuk pengelolaan lingkungan & masyarakat sekitar Observatorium:
  - Sinergi pemanfaatan fasilitas Pemda di sekitar Observatorium
  - Program ***community development*** :
    - edukasi
    - energi terbarukan
    - perbaikan kualitas lahan kering
    - penyediaan air bersih

# Menyampaikan surat dari IAGA kepada Gubernur NTB

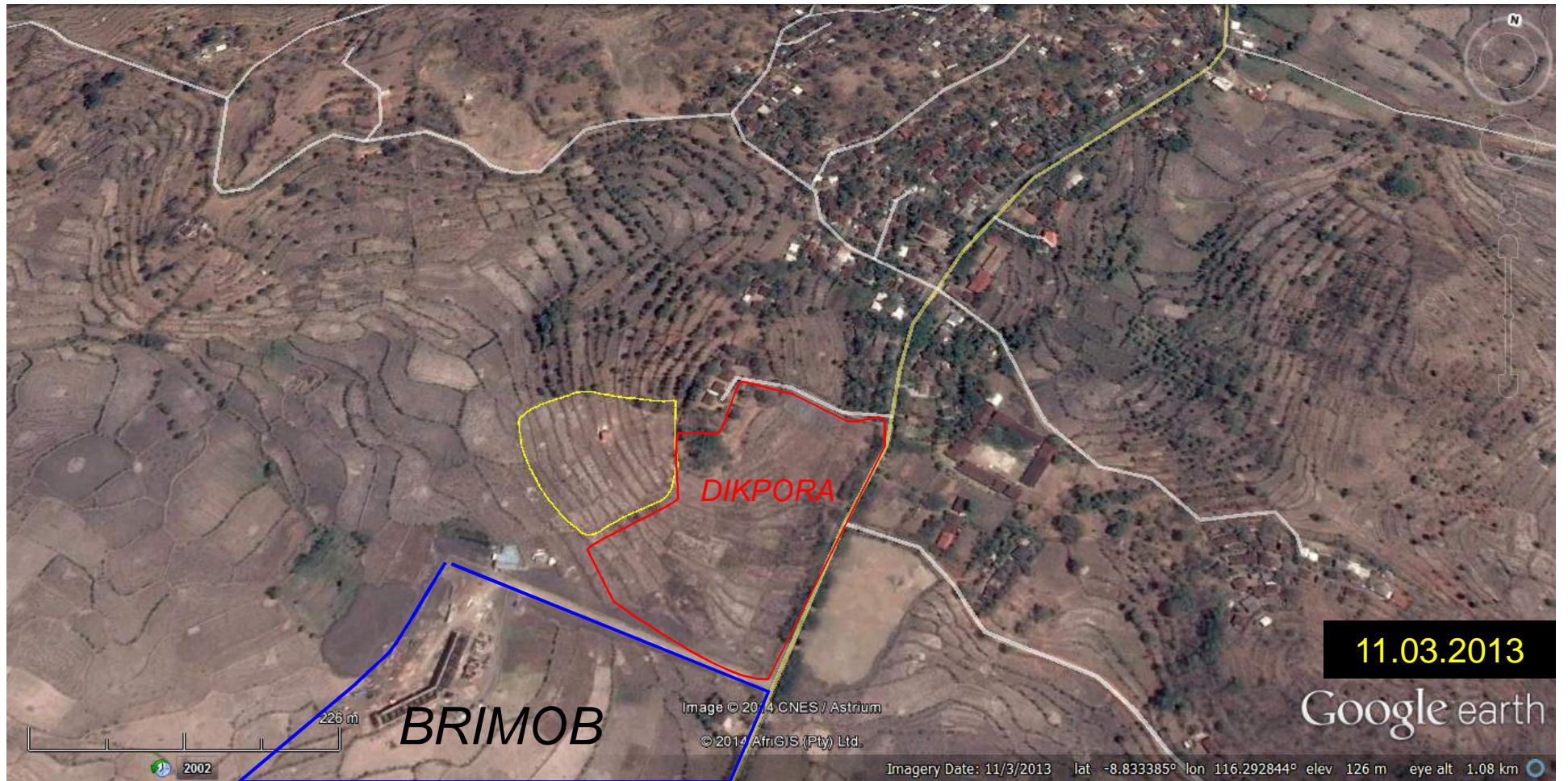


# Keberlanjutan Observatorium dalam Jangka Panjang



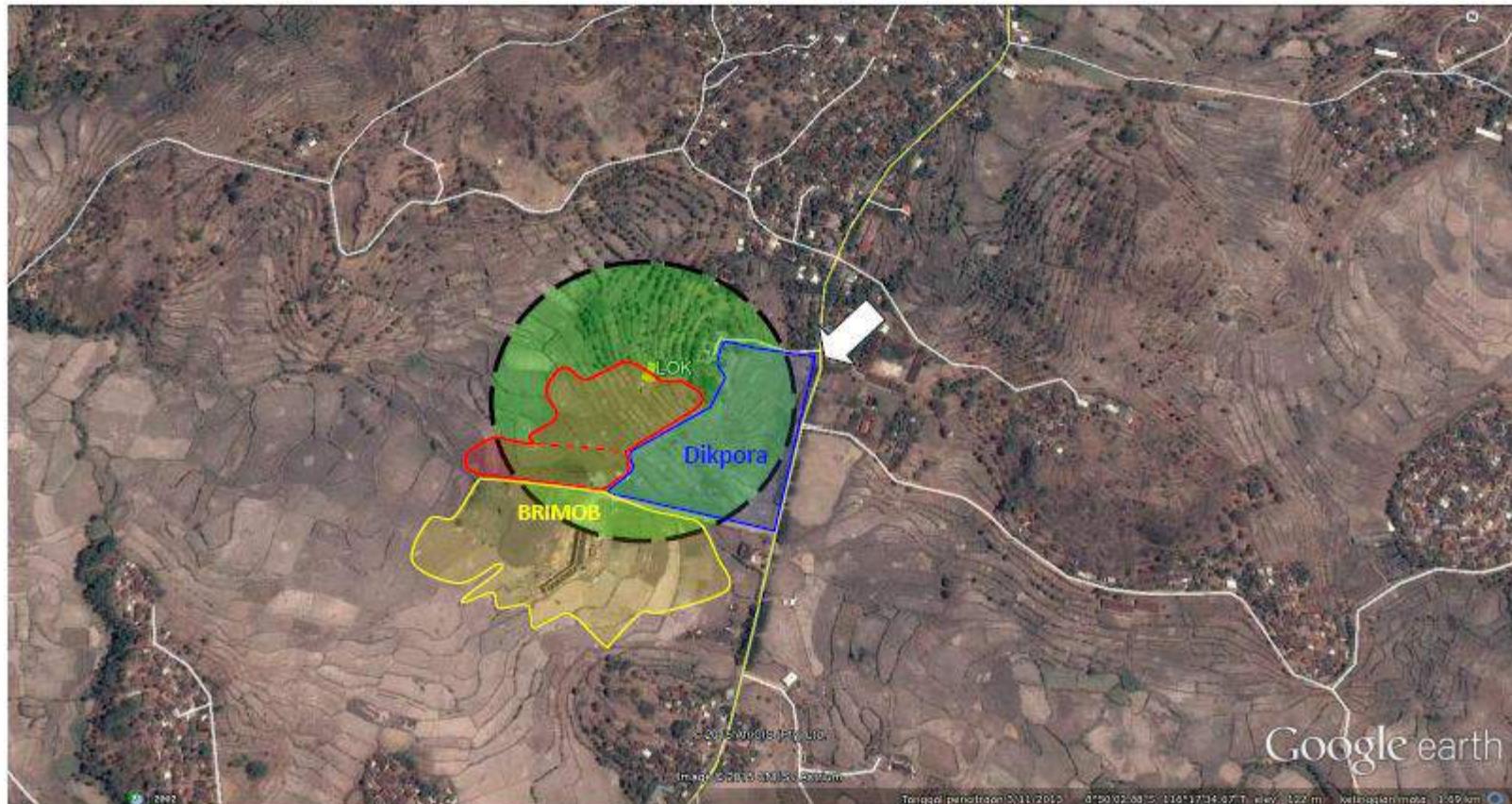
*Lingkungan sekitar observatorium harus tetap dipertahankan dalam keadaan se- "bersih" saat ini. (Mioara Mandea, Sekjen IAGA)*

# Keberlanjutan Observatorium dalam Jangka Panjang



*Pemanfaatan lahan dan fasilitas di sekitarnya harus secara sangat berhati-hati agar tidak terlalu massive dan berlebihan. (Mioara Mandea, Sekjen IAGA)*

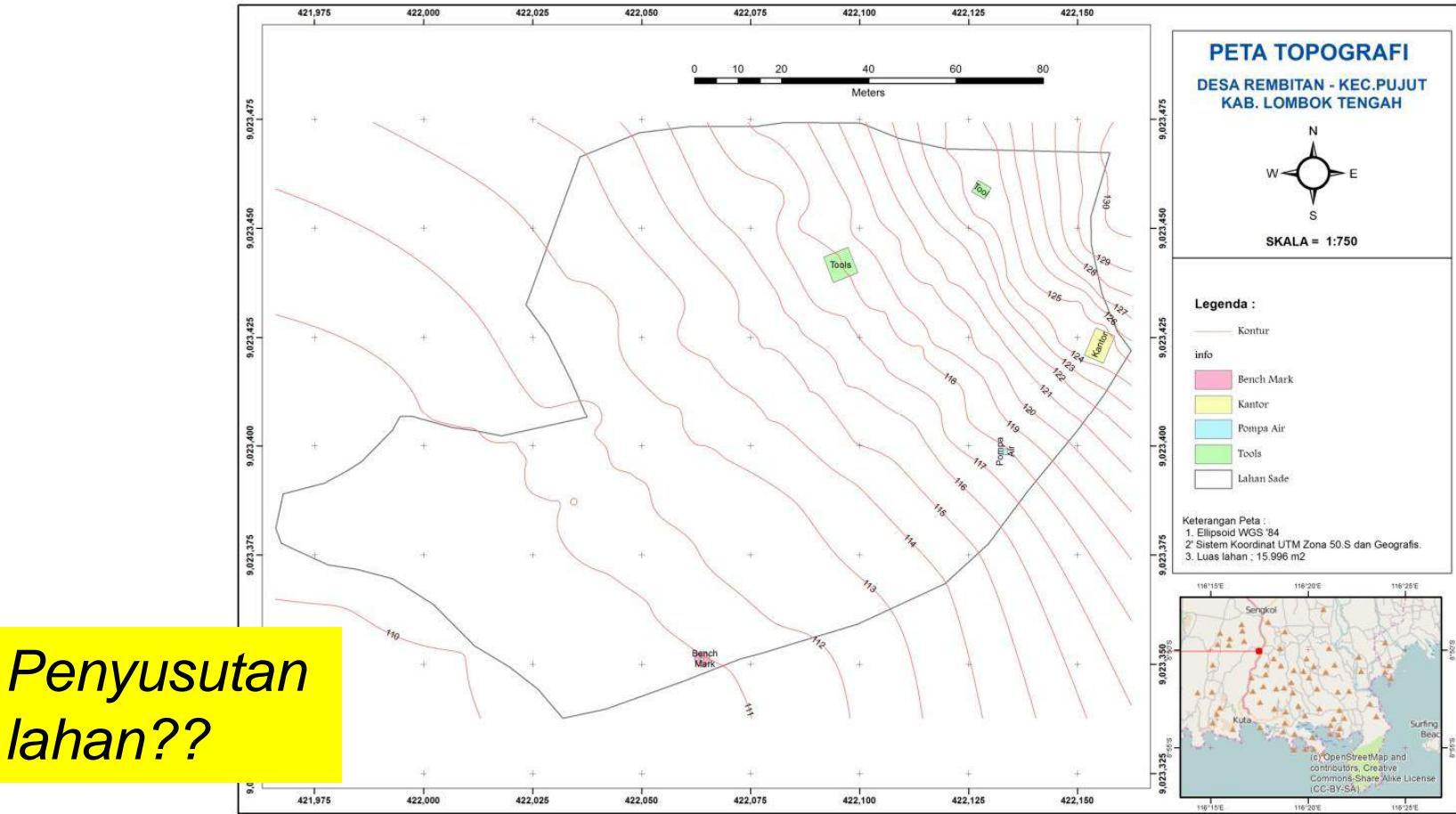
# Usulan Penataan Lingkungan Sekitar disampaikan ke Gubernur NTB



## [Environmental Layout of the Lombok Geomagnetic Observatory as Regional Protected Area](#)

A clearance with radius of 200 m from the main sensors (dotted black circle) is required to maintain the quality of data produced by the Lombok Geomagnetic Observatory (LOK). In this free space is not allowed for building constructions and vehicles using lots of iron and steel, as well as excessive using of electrical power (current). A definitive fencing along red line is essential to keep the exact location area of LOK.

# Hasil Pemetaan Lahan Observatorium oleh Tim Distamben NTB



# IAGA\* Observatories

(open: 154, closed: 493, provisional: 13)

